

INTERNMENT AND RESETTLEMENT OPERATIONS

TD 967

INTERNMENT & RESESTTLMENT OPERATIONS

- EPW/CI OPERATIONS
- U.S. MILITARY PRISONER OPERATIONS
- POPULACE AND RESOURCE CONTROL
- DISLOCATED CIVILIAN RESETTLEMENT OPERATIONS

EPW/CI OPERATIONS

- COLLECTION
 - EVACUATION
- INTERNMENT

CLASSIFICATION CRITERIA

- 1--ENEMY ARMED FORCES MEMBERS
- 2--MILITIA/VOLUNTEERS W/MILT.
- 3--ORGANIZED RESISTANCE MEMBERS
- 4--ARMED FORCES MEMBERS WITH
ALLEGIANCE TO UNRECOGNIZED
GOVERNMENT
- 5--CIVILIANS ACCOMPANYING
MILITARY

CLASSIFICATION CRITERIA (CON'T)

- CIVILIAN EPW'S
 - Ex.: Construction Workers (Grenada)

CRITERIA FOR CIVILIAN INTERNEES

- NOT EPW
- INTERNED FOR SECURITY REASONS
- COMMITTED CRIMES AGAINST THE U.S.
- NOT SUPPORTED/BORNE ARMS AGAINST THE U.S. OR ALLIES

RETAINED PERSONNEL
SOLDIERS PROTECTED BY GENEVA
CONVENTION & ARE NOT
COMBATANTS

INNOCENT CIVILIANS

CRIME + ARMED FORCES
= CAPTURE

EPW HANDLING OBJECTIVES

- MAXIMIZE INTELLIGENCE
- PREVENT ESCAPE/LIBERATION
- PROMOTE PROPER TREATMENT OF U.S. PERSONNEL
- WEAKEN WILL OF THE ENEMY TO RESIST
- USE EPW/CI AS LABOR SOURCE

TYPES OF PERMITTED LABOR

- AGRICULTURE
- DOMESTIC SERVICES
- TRANSPORT/HANDLE NON-MILITARY STORES
- NON-MILITARY BUSINESS
- PUBLIC UTILITIES
- NON-MIL INDUSTRIES/PUBLIC WORKS

PROHIBITED LABOR

- DANGEROUS/UNHEALTHY LABOR
- HUMILIATING LABOR
- METALURGICAL, MACHINERY, OR CHEMICAL INDUSTRY LABOR

PRINCIPLES OF HANDLING EPW

- REMOVE EPW PROMPTLY FROM THE COMBAT ZONE
- INTERROGATION ASAP
- HANDLE EPW PROPERTY
- INTEGRATE HANDLING EPW WITH CSS OPERATIONS

RIGHTS OF EPW

- HUMANE AND FAIR TREATMENT
- ADEQUATE MEDICAL AID
- PROVIDE ONLY AGREEMENT INFO
- FOOD, CLOTHING, AND SHELTER
- SEND MAIL
- PROPER DISPOSITION OF PERSONNEL PROPERTY

LAW OF WAR PRISONER OBLIGATIONS

- DISCLOSE NAME, RANK, SERIAL NUMBER, AND DOB
- OBSERVE CODE OF CONDUCT AND LAWFUL FACILITY REGULATIONS
- PERFORM NON MILITARY NON DANGEROUS LABOR

COMMAND RESPONSIBILITIES

- SUPERVISION
- CUSTODY
- ADMINISTRATION
- PROCESS EPW'S

GI RESPONSIBILITIES

- WRITE THE EPW PLAN
- COORDINATE THE PLAN
- SUPERVISE THE EPW PLAN
- RECEIVE INPUT FROM THE PM

G2 RESPONSIBILITIES

- INTERROGATE CAPTURED PERSONNEL
- CLASSIFY CAPTURED PERSONNEL
- ESTIMATE EPW CAPTURE RATE

G3 RESPONSIBILITIES

- ESTIMATE MP NEEDED FOR THE EPW MISSION
- ALLOCATE MP TO HANDLE EPW MISSION
- TRAIN UP

G4 RESPONSIBILITIES

- CONSTRUCT EPW FACILITIES
- PROVIDE MATERIALS
- PROVIDE TRANSPORTATION

PM RESPONSIBILITIES

- EXECUTE THE EPW PLAN
- RECOMMEND SITES FOR EPW FACILITIES
- GUARD AND EVACUATE EPW

ENEMY PRISONER OF WAR PROCESSING



ACTIONS OF CAPTURING TROOPS (THE FIVE S's AND T METHOD)

- SEARCH
- SEGREGATE
- SILENCE
- SAFEGUARD
- SPEED
- TAG



SEARCH

PROPERTY CLASSIFICATION

- CONFISCATED-NOT RETURNED EX:
WPNS, AMMO, MAPS
- IMPOUNDED-WILL BE RETURNED
EX: WATCHES, CAMERAS, CURRENCY
- RETAINED-ALLOWED TO KEEP EX:
PROTECTIVE MASK, HELMET, ID
CARD, PICTURES (FAMILY,
SENTIMENTAL VALUE)

SILENCE & SEGREGATE

FIVE S's AND T

- Search
- Silence
- Segregate
- Safeguard
- Speed
- Tag

EPW CAPTURE TAG

(DA FORM 5976)

- PART A: ATTACHED TO EPW
- PART B: CAPTURING UNIT
- PART C: EPW PROPERTY

MILITARY POLICE ACTIONS

- SEARCH
- TAG
- REPORT
- EVACUATE
- SEGREGATE
- SAFEGUARD

EVACUATION PLANNING

- DETERMINE TRANSPORTATION MEANS
- DETERMINE EVACUATION ROUTE
- ARRANGE TRANSPORTATION
- DETERMINE SIZE OF SECURITY FORCE
- ORGANIZE SECURITY FORCE
- CONDUCT MAP RECONNAISSANCE

EVAC FLOW IN DIVISION AND ABOVE

<u>EVAC METHOD</u>	<u>AVAILABILITY</u>	<u>SPEED</u>
BY FOOT	ALWAYS	SLOWEST
TRUCK	USUALLY	SLOW
RAIL	BY PRIOR COORD ONLY	FAST, BUT NOT DIRECT
AIR	SPECIAL SITUATIONS	FASTER, BUT NOT DIRECT

EVAC FLOW IN DIVISION AND ABOVE

<u>EVAC METHOD</u>	<u>GD RATION</u>	<u>RESOURCES</u>
BY FOOT	1:30 EST	INTENSIVE
TRUCK	1:20 EST	INTENSIVE
RAIL	1:20 EST 1:30 PASS	MODERATE
AIR	1:3 UH-1 1:5 UH-60 4:35 CH-47	MINIMAL

DIVISION FWD COLLECTING PT

- IN DEFILADE
- FAR ENOUGH FWD TO AVOID MINOR FLUCTUATIONS OF THE FEBA
- IN THE BRIGADE TRAINS AREA
- CLOSE TO THE MSR

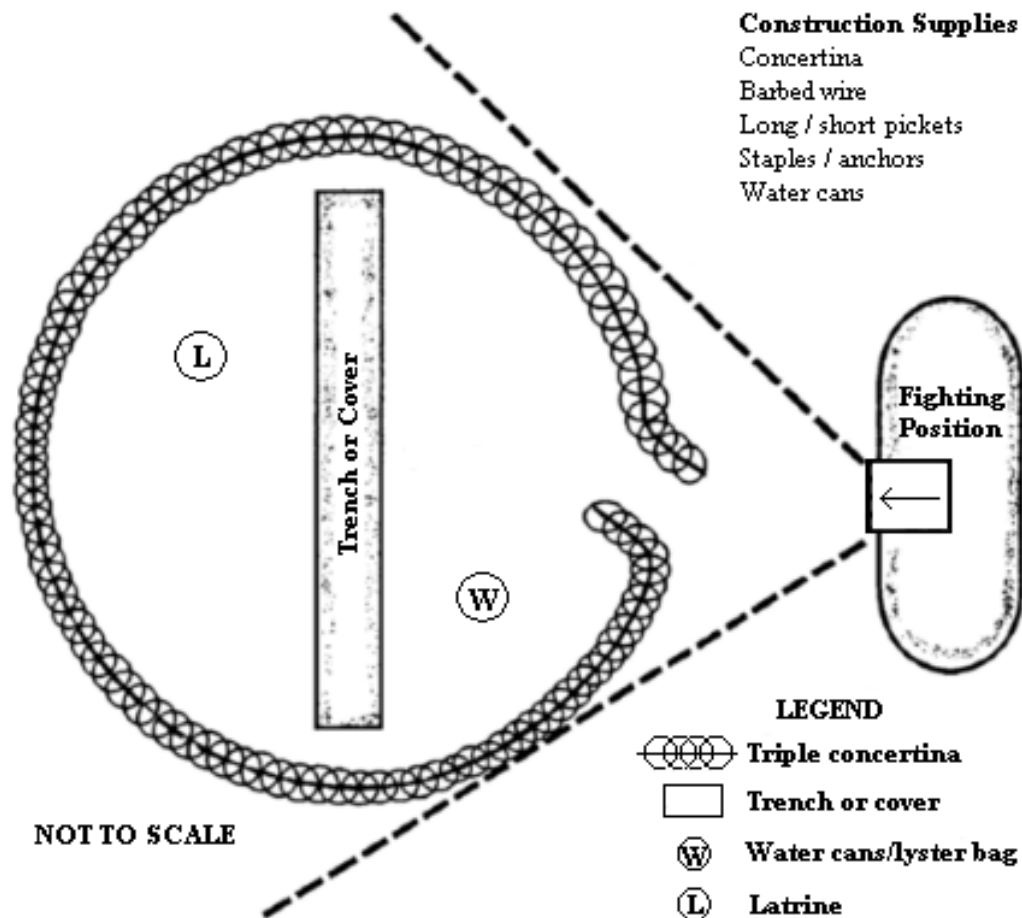
PROCESSING AT DIV FWD COL PT

- COUNT AND RECEIPT
- SEARCH AND DISARM
- CHECK EPW TAG
- COORDINATE INTERROGATION
- PROCESS PROPERTY
- SEGREGATE
- COORDINATE EVAC

DIVISION FWD COLLECTING PT

Example of a Division Forward Collection Point (DFCP)

Size of enclosure will vary based on the situation; so will placement of internal facilities, water point, latrine, trench, or cover.



DIV CENTRAL COLLECTING POINT

- IN THE DIV SPT AREA
- OUT OF SIGHT OF SUPPORT
COMMAND ACTIVITIES
- CLOSE TO THE MSR
- NEAR WATER SOURCE

PROCESSING DIV CEN COLLECTING PT

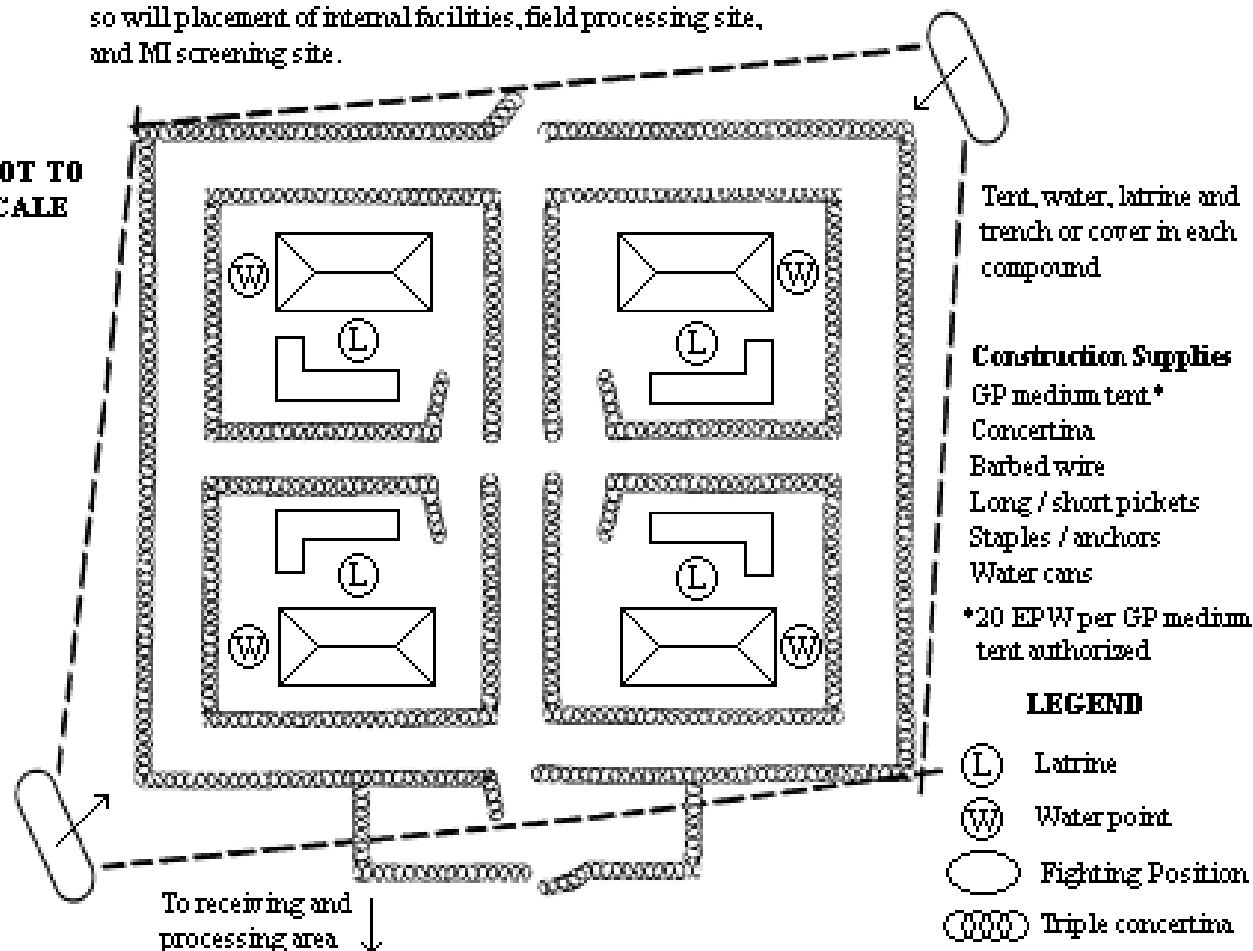
- SAME AS FWD EXCEPT:
 - » FEED (FIRST MEAL)

DIV CENTRAL COLLECTING POINT

Example of a Division Central Collection Point (DCCP)

MP use existing structures when possible to reduce construction requirements.
Size and configuration of compounds will vary based on the situation;
so will placement of internal facilities, field processing site,
and MI screening site.

**NOT TO
SCALE**



EPW CORPS HOLDING AREA

- ADJACENT TO MSR
- NEAR LOG AND ADMIN SPT UNITS
- SITE MUST HAVE ADEQUATE AND RELIABLE SOURCE OF WATER
- LOCATED IN A POSITION TO PROTECT IT FROM DIRECT ENEMY FIRE
- SHELTER FROM THE ELEMENTS
- SEPARATE AREA TO SEGREGATE EPW

PROCESSING AT CHA

- SEARCH
- CONTROL PROPERTY(CONF/IMP)
- MAINTAIN ACCOUNTABILITY
- PROCESS EPW THROUGH
SANITARY FACILITIES
- PROVIDE FOOD AND WATER
- COORDINATE EVACUATION

COMMZ EPW/CI BN

- SUFFICIENT TERRAIN
- NEAR LOGISTICAL SUPPORT
- NEAR WHERE LABOR IS NEEDED
- AWAY FROM LARGE POPULATION CENTER
- HEALTHY, WELL DRAINED AREA

U.S. MILITARY PRISONER OPERATIONS

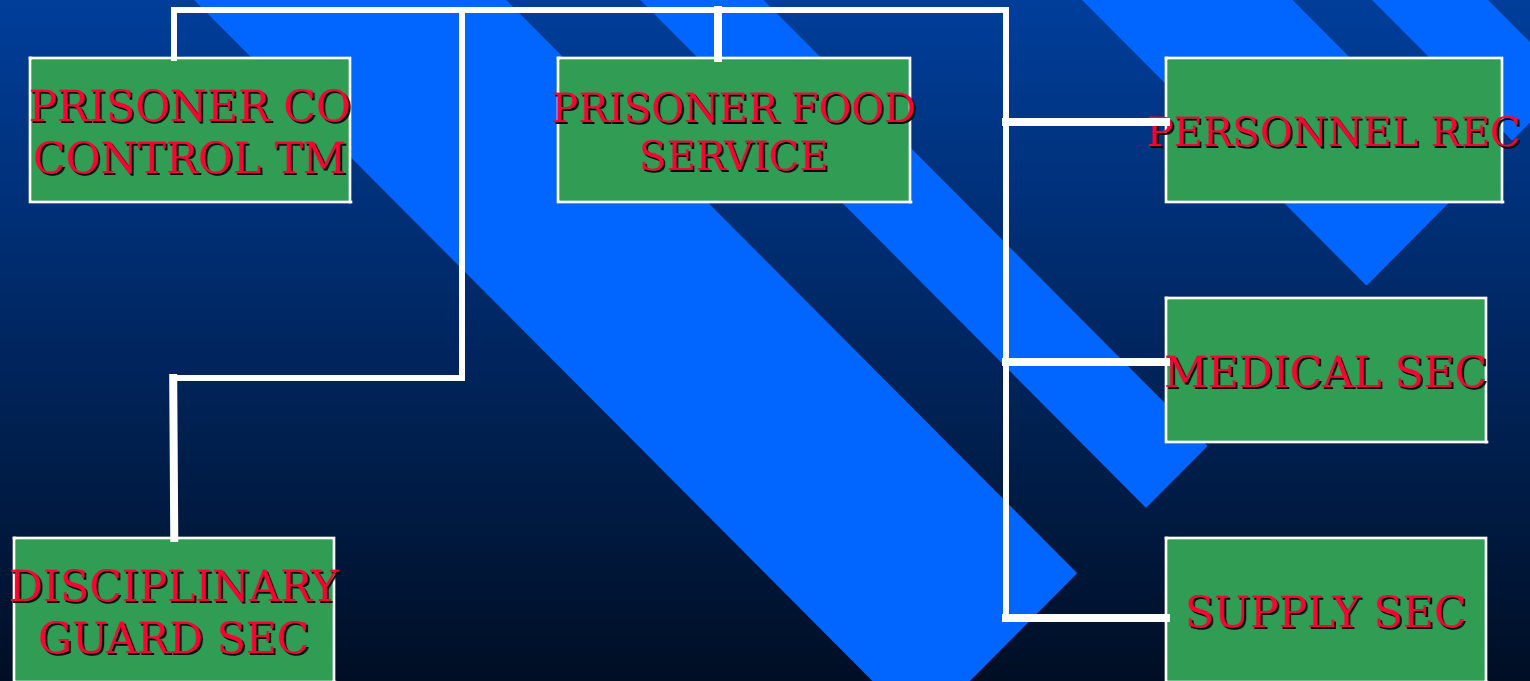
- INVOLVES THE DETENTION, SUSTAINMENT, PROTECTION, AND EVACUATION OF US MILITARY PRISONERS
- THIS INCLUDES THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TEMPORARY DETENTION FACILITIES WHEN NEEDED

U.S. MILITARY PRISONER OPERATIONS

- PRISONER COMPANY CONTROL TEAMS
- DISCIPLINARY GUARD SECTION
- PRISONER FOOD SERVICE
- PERSONNEL SECTION
- MEDICAL SECTION
- SUPPLY SECTION

U.S. MILITARY PRISONER OPERATIONS

CONFINEMENT MODULE



POPULACE AND RESOURCE CONTROL

- CIVIL AFFAIRS MISSION
- MILITARY POLICE PROVIDE SECURITY AND LAW ENFORCEMENT SUPPORT
- CONTROL MOVEMENT OF DISPLACED CIVILIANS, CONDUCT CROWD CONTROL, AND DENY ADVERSARIES OR INSURGENTS ACCESS TO THE GENERAL POPULACE
- SUPPORT FOCUSES ON PREVENTING DISEASE, STARVATION OR CIVIL UNREST

DISLOCATED CIVILIAN RESETTLEMENT OPERATIONS

- INVOLVES COLLECTION, EVACUATION, AND RESETTLEMENT OF DISLOCATED CIVILIANS
- MP AND CID FUNCTIONAL SUPPORT TO THESE OPERATIONS MIRRORS THE SUPPORT PROVIDED TO POPULACE AND RESOURCE CONTROL OPERATIONS

DISLOCATED CIVILIAN RESETTLEMENT OPERATIONS

- CA UNITS DETERMINE
HUMANITARIAN SUPPORT BASED
ON:
 - POPULATION SIZE
 - GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION
 - TECHNOLOGICAL BASE OF HN